

Victims Right to Review Outcome  
April 2018 to March 2019

	Principal Offence Category	Total VRR Appeals Received	Appeals Upheld at Stage One	Appeals Upheld at Stage Two	Total Appeals Upheld
A	Homicide	37	0	3	3
B	Offences against the person	558	52	12	64
C	Sexual offences	448	14	13	27
D	Burglary	38	5	1	6
E	Robbery	9	1	0	1
F	Theft and handling	65	8	2	10
G	Fraud and forgery	53	4	2	6
H	Criminal damage	68	7	4	11
I	Drug offences	0	0	0	0
J	Public order offences	64	5	1	6
L	Motoring offences	34	4	1	5
K	All other offences (excluding motoring)	65	9	1	10
	No Principal Offence Category	491	43	13	56
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>205</b>

Source: CPS VRR Tracker. June 2019

**Notes**

In 2018-19 the CPS made a pre-charge legal decision on 215,498 suspects and prosecuted 494,811 defendants, not all prosecuted defendants are subject to a CPS pre-charge decision; the Police charge approximately 65% of cases and the CPS 35%.

The VRR scheme is a two stage process where appeals can be reviewed by either local offices or a specialist Unit within HQ. In the first instance, that decision is reviewed by a manager in the local area. If he or she upholds the decision, and if the victim so requests, the case may be further reviewed by the CPS Appeals and Review Unit (ARU). The ARU is a national CPS unit staffed with experienced specialist lawyers who conduct a fresh independent review of the evidence in every case referred to them. If an ARU lawyer decides that the original decision was wrong, and a prosecution is required to maintain confidence in the Criminal Justice System, that decision will be overturned and proceedings reinstated. The figures provided represent all upheld appeals regardless of which stage the final decision was made.

The CPS operates both Feedback and Complaints schemes to deal with concerns about legal decisions which do not fall within the scope of the VRR scheme. The CPS does not collect data which constitutes official statistics as defined in the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007. This data has been drawn from the CPS's administrative IT systems, which (as with any large scale recording system) is subject to possible errors with data entry and processing. The figures are provisional and subject to change as more information is recorded by the CPS.